

COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

QUESTION BANK

Course Title : Natural language processing

Course Code : AM3104PC(AI&ML)

Regulation :NR20

Course Objectives

- Introduce to some of the problems and solutions of NLP and their relation to linguistics and statistics.

CourseOutcomes(CO's)

- Show sensitivity to linguistic phenomena and an ability to model them with formal grammars.
- Understand and carry out proper experimental methodology for training and evaluating empirical NLP systems.
- Able to manipulate probabilities, construct statistical models over strings and trees, and estimate parameters using supervised and unsupervised training methods.
- Able to design, implement, and analyze NLP algorithms.
- Able to design different language modeling Techniques.

UNIT-I

Finding
the
structure
of words

| S.No | Questions | BT | CO | PO |
|--------------------------------------|--|----|-----|---------|
| Part -A(ShortAnswerQuestions) | | | | |
| 1 | List the methods of Word components | L1 | CO1 | PO1,PO2 |
| 2 | What is a Token | L1 | CO1 | PO1,PO2 |
| 3 | Define NLP | L1 | CO1 | PO1,PO2 |
| 4 | What do you mean by Morphemes? | L1 | CO1 | PO1,PO2 |
| 5 | What is Natural Language Processing? Discuss With some applications. | L1 | CO1 | PO1,PO2 |
| 6 | What is Morphology? | L1 | CO1 | PO1,PO2 |
| 7 | Analyze the usage of feature structures in NLP. | L1 | CO1 | PO1,PO2 |

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|----|------------------------------------|----|-----|---------|
| 8 | List out the morphological models? | L1 | CO1 | PO1,PO2 |
| 9 | What do you meant by NLP algorithm | L1 | CO1 | PO1,PO2 |
| 10 | What is Lexeme. | L1 | CO1 | PO1,PO2 |

Part– B(LongAnswerQuestions)

| | | | | | |
|----|----|---|----|-----|---------|
| 11 | a) | Analyse how statistical methods can be used in machine Translation | L6 | CO1 | PO1,PO2 |
| | b) | Design a finite state transducer with E-insertion orthographic rule that parses from surface level “foxes” to lexical level “fox+N+PL” using FST. | L5 | CO1 | PO1,PO2 |
| 12 | a) | Explain the complexity approaches | L2 | CO1 | PO1,PO2 |
| | b) | Explain the Performances analysis | L2 | CO1 | PO1,PO2 |
| 13 | a) | Explain the structure documents | L2 | CO1 | PO1,PO2 |
| | b) | What are the issues and challenges of Morphology. | L1 | CO1 | PO1,PO2 |
| 14 | a) | Explain in detail about Morphological models. | L2 | CO1 | PO1,PO2 |
| | b) | Explain Generative Sequence classification methods. | L2 | CO1 | PO1,PO2 |
| 15 | a) | Explain Discriminative local classification methods. | L2 | CO1 | PO1,PO2 |
| | b) | Explain the hybrid approaches . | L2 | CO1 | PO1,PO2 |
| 16 | a) | Explain the two types of morphemes in detail. | L2 | CO1 | PO1,PO2 |
| | b) | Explain how the morphological typology divides languages into groups. | L2 | CO1 | PO1,PO2 |

UNIT-II

**Syntax
Analysis**

| S.No | Questions | BT | CO | PO |
|--------------------------------------|--|----|-----|---------|
| Part –A(ShortAnswerQuestions) | | | | |
| 1 | Define Parsing | L1 | CO2 | PO3,PO4 |
| 2 | What is CFG. | L1 | CO2 | PO3,PO4 |
| 3 | What is Treebank? | L1 | CO2 | PO3,PO4 |
| 4 | What are the two approaches to construct treebank? | L1 | CO2 | PO3,PO4 |
| 5 | Define Syntax | L1 | CO2 | PO3,PO4 |
| 6 | What is dependency Parsing. | L1 | CO2 | PO3,PO4 |
| 7 | List the parsing algorithms | L1 | CO2 | PO3,PO4 |

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|----|-----|---------|
| 8 | What are the rules of CNF. | L1 | CO2 | PO3,PO4 |
| 9 | Define Multilingual | L1 | CO2 | PO3,PO4 |
| 10 | Define Minimum spanning tree. | L1 | CO2 | PO3,PO4 |
| Part– B(LongAnswerQuestions) | | | | |
| 11 | a) Explain the parsing of NLP | L2 | CO2 | PO3,PO4 |
| | b) Explain the TreeBank method with example | L2 | CO2 | PO3,PO4 |
| 12 | a) Construct Shift reduce parsing N-> N ‘and’ N N->N ‘or’ N N->‘a’ ‘b’ ‘c’ | L3 | CO2 | PO3,PO4 |
| | b) Explain data–driven mechanism | L2 | CO2 | PO3,PO4 |
| 13 | a) How can we resolve parsing challenges.(CKY) | | CO2 | PO3,PO4 |
| | b) Explain the Multilingual issues | L2 | CO2 | PO3,PO4 |
| 14 | a) Explain the models of ambiguity resolution | L2 | CO2 | PO3,PO4 |
| | b) Find out the probability for the grammar S ->NP VP [0.80] NP->Det N [0.3] VP->V NP [0.20] V->includes [0.05] Det->the [0.4] Det->a [0.4] N->meal [0.013] N->flight [0.02] for the input string “ The flight includes a meal” | | CO2 | PO3,PO4 |
| 15 | a) Explain Minimum spanning tree with an example dependency graph. | L2 | CO2 | PO3,PO4 |
| | b) Differentiate Generative and discriminative models for parsing. | L4 | CO2 | PO3,PO4 |
| 16 | a) Explain Syntax analysis using phrase structure trees. | L2 | CO2 | PO3,PO4 |
| | b) Explain hyper graphs and chart parsing with an example. | L2 | CO2 | PO3,PO4 |

UNIT–

III

Semantic

Parsing

| S.No | Questions | | | BT | CO | PO |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-----|-----------------|-----------------|----|
| Part –A(ShortAnswerQuestions) | | | | | | |
| 1 | Define semantic parsing | L1 | CO3 | PO3,PO4. PO5 | | |
| 2 | What is Semantic Interpretation. | L1 | CO3 | PO3,PO4. PO5 | | |
| 3 | List the semantic rules | L1 | CO3 | PO3,PO4. PO5 | | |
| 4 | Define named entity recognition. | L1 | CO3 | PO3,PO4. PO5 | | |
| 5 | Define system paradigm | L1 | CO3 | PO3,PO4. PO5 | | |
| 6 | What is semi supervised learning. | L1 | CO3 | PO3,PO4. PO5 | | |
| 7 | What is wordsense system | L1 | CO3 | PO3,PO4. PO5 | | |
| 8 | What is supervised learning. | L1 | CO3 | PO3,PO4. PO5 | | |
| 9 | Define Unsupervised learning | L1 | CO3 | PO3,PO4. PO5 | | |
| 10 | What is Coreference resolution. | L1 | CO3 | PO3,PO4. PO5 | | |
| Part– B(LongAnswerQuestions) | | | | | | |
| 11 | a) | Explain in detail about semantic interpretation. | L2 | CO3 | PO3,PO4. PO5 | |
| | b) | Explain System paradigms | L2 | CO3 | PO3,PO4. PO5 | |
| 12 | a) | Explain the methods of word sense systems | L2 | CO3 | PO3,PO4. PO5 | |
| | b) | Explain the software's associated with semantic interpretation | L2 | CO3 | PO3,PO4. PO5 | |
| 13 | a) | Briefly explain the structural ambiguity. | L2 | CO3 | PO3,PO4. PO5 | |
| | b) | What is entity and event resolution. | L1 | CO3 | PO3,PO4. PO5 | |

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|----|----|--|----|-----|-----------------|
| 14 | a) | Describe Predicate Argument structure. | L2 | CO3 | PO3,PO4. PO5 |
| | b) | Explain Lesk algorithm. | L2 | CO3 | PO3,PO4. PO5 |
| 15 | a) | What is Rule based system for word sense disambiguation. | L4 | CO3 | PO3,PO4. PO5 |
| | b) | What is Supervised system for word sense disambiguation. | L1 | CO3 | PO3,PO4. PO5 |
| 16 | a) | What is UnSupervised system for word sense disambiguation. | L1 | CO3 | PO3,PO4. PO5 |
| | b) | What is the software used for measuring disambiguation. | L1 | CO3 | PO3,PO4. PO5 |

UNIT-

IV

Predicate

| S.No | Questions | | BT | CO | PO |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|----|-----|---------|
| Part –A(ShortAnswerQuestions) | | | | | |
| 1 | Define Predicate Logic | | L1 | CO4 | PO3,PO4 |
| 2 | Give example for predicate logic | | L3 | CO4 | PO3,PO4 |
| 3 | Define argument structure | | L1 | CO4 | PO3,PO4 |
| 4 | Define structure management | | L1 | CO4 | PO3,PO4 |
| 5 | Define representation in NLP | | L1 | CO4 | PO3,PO4 |
| 6 | Define frame elements. | | L1 | CO4 | PO3,PO4 |
| 7 | What is Prop Bank. | | L1 | CO4 | PO3,PO4 |
| 8 | Name the other resource of prop Bank. | | L2 | CO4 | PO3,PO4 |
| 9 | What is Argument identification. | | L1 | CO4 | PO3,PO4 |
| 10 | What is Argument classification. | | L1 | CO4 | PO3,PO4 |
| Part– B(LongAnswerQuestions) | | | | | |
| 11 | a) | Explain in detail about predicate logic with examples. | L2 | CO4 | PO3,PO4 |
| | b) | Explain in detail about argument structure in NLP | L2 | CO4 | PO3,PO4 |
| 12 | a) | Explain in detail about meaning representation system | L2 | CO4 | PO3,PO4 |
| | b) | List and explain the meaning representation | L1 | CO4 | PO3,PO4 |

| | | | | | |
|----|----|---|----|-----|---------|
| | | | | | |
| 13 | a) | Describe the resources of predicate argument. | L2 | CO4 | PO3,PO4 |
| | b) | Illustrate the Frame Net of predicate argument structure. | L4 | CO4 | PO3,PO4 |
| 14 | a) | What are the syntactic representations. | L1 | CO4 | PO3,PO4 |
| | b) | Explain Phrase Structure Grammar. | L2 | CO4 | PO3,PO4 |
| 15 | a) | Explain the meaning representation systems. | L2 | CO4 | PO3,PO4 |
| | b) | Describe the rule based system in predicate structure. | L2 | CO4 | PO3,PO4 |
| 16 | a) | Describe the supervised system in predicate structure. | L2 | CO4 | PO3,PO4 |
| | b) | What is ATIS and Communicator. | L1 | CO4 | PO3,PO4 |

UNIT-V

Disclosu
 re
 processi
 ng

| S.No | Questions | | BT | CO | PO |
|--------------------------------------|--|---|----|-----|---------|
| Part –A(ShortAnswerQuestions) | | | | | |
| 1 | Define cohesion | | L1 | CO5 | PO3,PO5 |
| 2 | Define reference resolution | | L1 | CO5 | PO3,PO5 |
| 3 | Define discourse cohesion | | L1 | CO5 | PO3,PO5 |
| 4 | Define modeling | | L1 | CO5 | PO3,PO5 |
| 5 | What do you meant by crosslingual | | L1 | CO5 | PO3,PO5 |
| 6 | What is the formula for probability of n-Gram model. | | L1 | CO5 | PO3,PO5 |
| 7 | What is Baye'srule. | | L1 | CO5 | PO3,PO5 |
| 8 | What is the need of language model adaptation. | | L1 | CO5 | PO3,PO5 |
| 9 | Draw the diagram of neural network language model. | | L1 | CO5 | PO3,PO5 |
| 10 | What is cross lingual language modeling. | | L1 | CO5 | PO3,PO5 |
| Part– B(LongAnswerQuestions) | | | | | |
| 11 | a) | Explain in detail about reference resolution | L2 | CO5 | PO3,PO5 |
| | b) | Explain in detail about discourse of cohesion | L2 | CO5 | PO3,PO5 |
| 12 | a) | Explain in detail about N-Gram Models | L2 | CO5 | PO3,PO5 |

| | | | | | |
|----|----|---|----|-----|---------|
| | b) | Explain in detail about language specific models | L2 | CO5 | PO3,PO5 |
| 13 | a) | Discuss about language model adaptation. | L2 | CO5 | PO3,PO5 |
| | b) | Illustrate spoken versus written languages. | L4 | CO5 | PO3,PO5 |
| 14 | a) | Describe multilingual language modeling. | L2 | CO5 | PO3,PO5 |
| | b) | Describe cross lingual language modeling. | L2 | CO5 | PO3,PO5 |
| 15 | a) | What are the language specific modeling problems. | L1 | CO5 | PO3,PO5 |
| | b) | Explain neural network language models. | L2 | CO5 | PO3,PO5 |
| 16 | a) | What are the different types of language models. | L1 | CO5 | PO3,PO5 |
| | b) | What is language model adaptation | L1 | CO5 | PO3,PO5 |

***Blooms Taxonomy Level(BT)(L1–Remembering;L2–Understanding;L3–Applying;L4–Analyzing;L5–Evaluating;L6–Creating)Course Outcomes (CO)Program Outcomes(PO)**

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Sample Question paper

Q.P Code: AM3104PC

Hall Ticket No.

NARSIMHA REDDY ENGINEERING

MODEL QUESTION PAPER
COLLEGE(UGC AUTONOMOUS)

III B.Tech I Semester (NR20) Regular Examination, January 2023

**Natural language processing
(CSE / AI&ML)**

Time :3 hours

Maximum marks:

- Note:**
- This question paper contains two parts A and B
 - Part A is compulsory which carries 25 marks (1st 5 sub questions are one from each unit carry 2 Marks each & Next 5 sub questions are one from each unit carry 3 Marks). Answer all questions in Part A
 - Part B Consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 Marks and may have a, b sub questions

**Part-A (25 Marks)
Answer all questions**

| Q.No | Question | M | B L | CO | PO |
|------|--|---|--------|-----|-----------------|
| 1) | a. List the methods of Word components | 2 | L1 | CO1 | PO1,PO2 |
| | b. What is a Token | 2 | L1 | CO1 | PO1,PO2 |
| | c. What is CFG | 2 | L1 | CO2 | PO3,PO4 |
| | d. What is Treebank? | 2 | L1 | CO2 | PO3,PO4 |
| | e. What is Semantic Interpretation | 2 | L1 | CO3 | PO3,PO4. PO5 |
| | f. List the semantic rules | 3 | L1 | CO3 | PO3,PO4. PO5 |
| | g. Define argument structure | 3 | L1 | CO4 | PO3,PO4 |
| | h. Define structure management | 3 | L1 | CO4 | PO3,PO4 |
| | i. Define reference resolution | 3 | L1 | CO5 | PO3,PO5 |
| | j. What is the need of language model adaptation | 3 | L1 | CO5 | PO3,PO5 |

Part-B**50 Marks)**

**Answer any five
questions All Questions carry
equal Marks**

| Q.No | Question | | M | BL | CO | PO |
|-----------------|----------|--|---|----|-----|-----------------|
| UNIT-I | | | | | | |
| 2) | a. | Explain the complexity approaches. | 5 | L2 | CO1 | PO1,PO2 |
| | b. | Explain the Performances analysis | 5 | L2 | CO1 | PO1,PO2 |
| OR | | | | | | |
| 3) | a. | Explain in detail about Morphological models. | 5 | L3 | CO1 | PO1,PO2 |
| | b. | Explain Generative Sequence classification methods | 5 | L2 | CO1 | PO1,PO2 |
| UNIT-II | | | | | | |
| 4) | a. | Construct Shift reduce parsing N-> N ‘and’ N N->N ‘or’ N N->’a’ ’b’ ’c’ | 5 | L2 | CO2 | PO3,PO4 |
| | b. | Explain data–driven mechanism | 5 | L2 | CO2 | PO3,PO4 |
| OR | | | | | | |
| 5) | a. | Explain the models of ambiguity resolution | 5 | L3 | CO2 | PO3,PO4 |
| | b. | Find out the probability for the grammar S ->NP VP [0.80] NP->Det N [0.3] VP->V NP [0.20] V->includes [0.05] Det->the [0.4] Det->a [0.4] N->meal [0.013] N->flight [0.02] for the input string “ The flight includes a meal” | 5 | L3 | CO2 | PO3,PO4 |
| UNIT-III | | | | | | |
| 6) | a. | Describe Predicate Argument structure. | 5 | L2 | CO3 | PO3,PO4 .PO5 |

| | | | | | | |
|----------------|----|--|---|----|-----|-----------------|
| | b. | Explain Lesk algorithm. | 5 | L2 | CO3 | PO3,PO4 .PO5 |
| OR | | | | | | |
| 7) | a. | What is Rule based system for word sense disambiguation. | 5 | L1 | CO3 | PO3,PO4 .PO5 |
| | b. | What is Supervised system for word sense disambiguation. | 5 | L1 | CO3 | PO3,PO4 .PO5 |
| UNIT-IV | | | | | | |
| 8) | a. | What are the syntactic representations. | 5 | L1 | CO4 | PO3,PO4 |
| | b. | Explain Phrase Structure Grammar. | 5 | L4 | CO4 | PO3,PO4 |
| OR | | | | | | |
| 9) | a. | Explain the meaning representation systems | 5 | L3 | CO4 | PO3,PO4 |
| | b. | Describe the rule based system in predicate structure. | 5 | L4 | CO4 | PO3,PO4 |
| UNIT-V | | | | | | |
| 10) | a. | Discuss about language model adaptation | 5 | L2 | CO5 | PO3,PO5 |
| | b. | Illustrate spoken versus written languages | 5 | L4 | CO5 | PO3,PO5 |
| OR | | | | | | |
| 11) | a. | Describe multilingual language modeling | 5 | L2 | CO5 | PO3,PO5 |
| | b. | Describe cross lingual language modeling. | 5 | L2 | CO5 | PO3,PO5 |

M – Marks CO – Course Outcomes PO – Program Outcomes

BL – Bloom's Taxonomy Levels (L1–Remembering, L2–Understanding, L3–Applying,L4–Analyzing, L5–Evaluating, L6–Creating)