

# NARSIMHA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE UGC AUTONOMOUS INSTITUTION

Maisammaguda (V), Kompally - 500100, Secunderabad, Telangana State, India

UGC - Autonomous Institute
Accredited by NBA & NAAC with 'A' Grade
Approved by AICTE
Permanently affiliated to JNTUH

### 8. UNIT WISE QUESTION BANK

#### **UNIT-I**

#### **Short questions:**

- 1. What is central road fund?
- 2. Explain Jayakar committee recommendations.
- 3. Classify the road systems at regional/national and urban level.
- 4. What are the factors effecting highway alignment?
- 5. List the various requirements of Highway Ideal Alignment

### **Essay questions:**

- 1. Discuss in detail the various factors controlling the highway alignment with sketches.
- 2. What is the necessity of Realignment?
- 3. List and explain the various steps Realignment.
- 4. What are the various recommendations of Jayakar Committee? How were these implemented?
- 5. What are the various methods of classifying roads? Briefly outline the classification of urban roads.
- 6. Present on different road developments in India.
- 7. What are the different road network patterns and explain their benefits?
- 8. Present on Engineering surveys to be conducted for highway construction.
- 9. Present the different drawings to be developed for facilitating to construct a highway.

#### **UNIT-II**

## **Short questions:**

- 1. List the various assumptions in the analysis of safe Overtaking Sight Distance.
- 2. Calculate the extra width required for a two lane highway having a horizontal curve of radius 200m, if the design speed is 80 Kmph.
- 3. What are the design issues in highway geometrics?
- 4. Define stopping sight distance
- 5. Define super elevation give the IRC specifications.

## **Essay questions:**

- 1. Explain PIEV Theory and the total reaction time of driver.
- 2. Calculate the length of transition curve using the following data: Design speed =65 Kmph, Radius of circular curve = 220m, pavement width including extra widening = 7.5 m, allowable rate of introduction of super elevation (pavement is rotated about the centerline) is 1 in 150.
- 3. With the help of a neat sketch, explain the attainment of super elevation in the field.

Calculate the length of vertical valley curve required between -1/30 and +1/25 grades for a speed of

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80 Kmph to satisfy comfort and headlight sight distance requirements.

- 4. Develop the equation form for super elevation design.
- 5. What is the IRC suggested approach for super elevation implementation?
- 6. Develop the equation form for Extra widening at transition curve.
- 7. Develop the equation forms for designing the different vertical curves.

#### **UNIT-III**

#### **Short questions:**

- 1. Draw a neat sketch of Condition and Collision diagram.
- 2. Define traffic volume and traffic density and speed.
- 3. List the factors to be considered in the design of intersection at grade.
- 4. List the various types of on street and off street parking facilities.
- 5. What are the different traffic signs and their relevance?
- 6. Present different types of road markings, their specifications and their relevance.
- 7. Draw and explain different types of grade separated interchanges

# **Essay questions:**

- 1. Write a note on various road user characteristics affecting the traffic.
- 2. Briefly explain the various objectives and methods of O and D studies.
- 3. Briefly explain the various design factors to be considered in the design of rotary.
- 4. With neat sketches, explain the Different types of traffic Islands and conflicts at Intersections.
- 5. List and explain the various advantages and disadvantages of Rotary.
- 6. List the various advantages of at grade and Grade separated Intersections.
- 7. Present the different types of islands and their functionality in reducing the conflicts.
- 8. Present the design procedure of rotary as traffic Control Island.
- 9. What are the requirements of at grade intersection?
- 10. Present on different types of intersections

#### **UNIT-IV**

# **Short questions:**

- 1. List the various tests to be conducted to evaluate the strength properties of soils
- 2. Differentiate between Tack Coat and Prime Coat.
- 3. How do you frame design controls in geometrics of highway explain from each feature with specification?
- 4. Draw typical conflict points in an intersection and suggest different types of treatments.
- 5. Present different types of pavement failures.
- 6. Draw the cross sectional view of joints and filler in concrete pavement.

## **Essay questions:**

- 1. List the specifications, materials and construction steps for laying Bituminous concrete.
- 2. Explain briefly the importance and requirements of Highway Drainage.
- 3. Discuss the desirable properties of Coarse Aggregates.

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- 4. Explain how the soils are classified based on HRB soil classification system.
- 5. Present the construction procedure of any black top road?
- 6. Present the test procedures to characterize the highway materials?
- 7. Present the construction procedure of cement concrete road?

#### **UNIT-V**

# **Short questions:**

- 1. Define flexible pavement?
- 2. What are the characteristics of subgrade.
- 3. Define rigid pavements?
- 4. What are the characteristics of a good pavements.
- 5. Define Overlay in pavements.
- 6. Explain briefly desirable properties of sub grade soil.

#### **Essay questions:**

- 1. Explain the following in detail?
  - a) anticipated traffic
  - b) vehicle damage factor
- 2. Explain the procedure for the construction of wet Mix macadam roads
- 3. Explain the importance of joints in the construction of cement concrete pavements
- 4. Explain stresses in rigid pavements by westergards and IRC methods
- 5. What is pavement, explaining briefly different types of pavements?
- 6. Explain the difference between flexible pavements and rigid pavements?
- 7. Explain the different layers in flexible pavement with neat sketch.